**nKavdrfj, l=rel+foa uy úÿyf,a uypd¾h kkaofiak r;akmd, wkqiaurK mqia;ld,h újH; lrñka meje;ajQ .=K iurefõoS lrkq ,enQ m%Odk foaYkh'**

**foaYSh iudc úoHdfõ kkaofiak r;akmd, ,l=K(**

 › ,dxlsl iudc úoHd iy udkj úoHd iïm%odhhla ;sfío@ hkak wod< fËa;%h wrnhd ksrka;rfhka wefik újdod;aul m%Yakhls' wfma rgg - iudchg wdfõKsl iudc ixialD;sl ldrKd yd jHQyhka wdY%fhka iudc udkj úoHdfõ foaYSh iïm%odhhla f.dvke.sh hq;=h hkak fuhska wjOdß;h' foaYSh iudc udkj úoHd iïm%odhhla furfÜ ia:dms; lsÍu i|yd úYsIag iïndol fhÿKq mqfrda.dóka w;r woska wgjirlg fmr cd;sfhka iuq.;a lS¾;sfYafIdam.; uydpd¾h kkaofiak r;akmd, Y+Íkag ysñjkafka iqúfYaI ;ekls' kkaofiak r;akmd, pß;h hq. lSmhla tlg tl;= fldg úúO mßj¾;kldÍ - úma,ùh cSú; isÿùï /ila ueo Ydia;%Sh f,dalfha újdodmkak jQ hq. pß;hla f,io ie,lsh yel' ›u;a whsj¾ fcksxia hq.hg miqj- fmardfoKs úYajúoHd,hg we;=<;aj" tys uq,a jrg fn!oaO ix.uhla we;sfldg - YsIH ix.ufha m%:u jrg isxyf,ka l:d fldg ta ksidu o`vqjï ,enQ r;akmd, ;reKhd" l=vd l, isgu fmr<sldr pß;hlaj isá nj Tyqf.kau ks;r lshù we;' uydpd¾h r;akmd, bx.%Sis bf.kSug wosgka lr .;af;a Tyqg l=vdl, uqyqK mdkakg isÿjQ tla;rd wñysß w;aoelSula ksid nj 2002 oS fmardfoKsfha mej;s Wmydr Wf<,loS lsheúKs' Tyq ojila" nKavdrfj,os iqoafol=g zz.=â fudaksxZZ lSfõh' iqoaod lf<a m%;sjpkhla oSu fjkqjg mhska myr oSuhs' fmr<d myr oSug bosßm;a jQj;a mshd" r;akmd, je<elajqfhah' bkamiq mshd Tyqg lSfõ zziqoaof.ka m,s.kak mq¿jka tlu l%uh fyd|g bx.%Sis bf.k .ekSuZZ njh' miq ld,fha flaïì%ca úYajúoHd,fha wdrdê; uydpd¾hjrfhla yd c¾uksfha f.dáka.ka úYajúoHd,fha YsIHfhla f,i bf.k .kakd ld,fha bx.%Sis NdIdjg wu;rj m%xY" c¾uka fukau iamd[a[ NdIdjo Wkkaÿfjka bf.k .ekSug ;ud fm<Uqk nj uydpd¾h r;akmd, mjid ;sìKs'

 uydpd¾h r;akmd, Ydia;%Sh f,dalh fj; m%úYag jQfha ks¾udK f,aLlhl= yd úpdrlhl= jYfhks' Tyq lú ,Sfõh' ^urKska tyd - wka;%djhs& kj l:d yd flá l:d ,Sfõh' ^kjl:d& zzfkdoksñ ldf. fodid" Wod.sr" weúf,k .sksoe," ihsuka ndia iy ìßkaoEjre" flál;d - fkd,shQ fmd;" ßoS fmdare" taâia iy ;j;a l:d ta w;r m%Odkh' tfiau mky yeg fooYlfha oS idys;H úpdrlfhl= f,io lS¾;su;aj isáfhah' fy<yjq, yd fld<U hq.fha we;eï lú ks¾oh f,i úfõpkh lsÍu ksid lsysm j;djla fld<U lùka w;ska myr lEug ,lajQ njo Tyq ,shd we;'

 uydpd¾h r;akmd, iudc yd udkj úoHdj flfrys wdi;a; ùug ud¾áka úl%uisxyhkaf.a weiqr n,md we;' mqj;am;l fiajh lsÍug wjia:djla ,nd .ekSug tjlg oskñK l¾;Dj isá ud¾áka úl%uisxyhka yuqùug .sh r;akmd,g úl%uisxyhka mjid we;af;a zzm;a;rldrfhla fkdù iudc udkj úoHdfjka biairyg hk f,ihs' miq ld,fha mYapd;a Wmdê lghq;= j,g c¾ukshg .sh r;akmd,hkag zzudkj úoHdj fkdlr ,xldjg tkak tmdZZ hhs i|yka lrñka úl%uisxy uy;d ,shQ ,shqï rdYshla Tyq wjidk ld,h f;la iq/lsj ;ndf.k isá nj u;lh' kkaofiak r;akmd, uy;d iudc yd udkj úoHd wxYj,ska mYapdoa Wmdê ,enqfha zf.dáka.ka yd zuhskaiaZ hk lS¾;su;a úYajúoHd, folsks'

 kkaofiak r;akmd, foaYSh iudc udkj úoHd iïm%odhhla f.dvkexùug oerE wm%udK lemlsÍu nqoaOd.u yd ck wd.u ms<sn| Tyqf.a ksÍlaIK ;=<skau meyeos,s lr.; yel' furfÜ wd.u f;areï .ekSug ;%smsglh - úfYaIfhka iQ;% yd úkh msglh;a iuÕ nqoaOd.u woyk ck;djf.a p¾hdjka" fyd|ska wOHhkh l< hq;= nj Tyqf.a úYajdih úh' ck wd.u uQ,slj ilia jQfha nqÿ oyu uÕsks' nqÿ oyu furgg f.k tkúg mej;s ish¨ úYajdi nqÿ oyu weiqfrka fmdaIKh ù ck wd.u we;súh' wfkla w;g nqÿ oyfï m%;sm;a;so úfgl ck wd.fï úYajdi yrj;a lsÍug Wmfhda.S úh' rcjreka" ñksiqkaj miqj foúhka ùu;a" lsß wïudjre y;afokd foúhka ùu;a wmg isysm;a l< yel' óg wu;rj iudc n,mEu ksido ck wd.fï foújre we;sjQy' ^.f,a nKavdr& ck wd.fï fï zzyeisÍuZZ f;areï .ekSu jeo.;ah' yskaÿ foújreka jQ zzúIaKq yd m;a;sks fn!oaO ,dxlsl foújre njg m;aúh' úIaKq nqÿka yuq jQ nj;a" ,laosj nqÿ oyu /lSug úIaKqg Ndr oS we;s nj;a ckY%e;sfhys ths' ck wd.u yskaÿ úIaKq ,xldfõ fn!oaO foúfhl= njg m;a lf<ah' ck wd.u m;a;sks zfoúfhl=Z lf<a m;s Nla;sh ksid weh u;= nqÿ jk m;a;sks f,i úreo .ekaùfuks'

 kkaofiak r;akmd, uy;d y÷kd.;a fuu ckd.uh fndfyda iudc úoHd{hska olajk isxy," nqoaOd.u fyda fm%df;ia;ka;% nqoaOd.u hk ixl,am j,g jvd fnfyúka fjkia nj fuhska fmfka' oykjh úiai hk ishjia j, furfÜ ´,alÜ" wk.dßl O¾umd, hk fom, uQ,sl lrf.k furfÜ f.dvke.=Kq fn!oaOd.ñl ,laIK iudc úoHd;aulj f;areï .ekSug fm%df;ia;ka;% nqÿ oyu hk ixl,amh bosßm;a jqj;a th wod, iudc iuh úm¾hdih;a iu`. .,md,sh fkdyels njh" r;akmd, uy;d mjikafka udáka Æ;¾ zzfm%df;ia;ka;% wd.u ks¾udKh lrñka lrkq ,enQ ld¾hh O¾umd,;=uka fyda ´,lÜ;=ukaf.a ld¾hhNd¾hg jvd fjkiah' oïm,a ;=uka n%yaupdÍj úiSu we;eï iudc úoHd{hka olajkafka ix>hdg lrkq ,enQ úreoaOlula f,ih' tfy;a w;S;fha isg is,a.;a Wmdilhka fufia isàu Ydikfha olakg we;' ^NKavql Wmdil& n%yaupdÍj wgis,a fyda oiis,aj isg miqj O¾umd,;=ud meúos jQ njo i;H lreKls' ´,alÜ;=udf.a fn!oaO mqk¾cSjk jHdmdrh fm%df;ia;ka;% nqÿ oyu f,i w¾: .ekaùuo jeros iy.;h' 19 yd 20 ishjia j,oS ´,alÜ;=ud zm%Yak W;a;r fmd; ^Catechism& isxyf,ka m< lf<ah' th nqÿ oyug jvd ú{dkjdohg iómh' miq l,l nqÿ oyu mokï lr.;a tnÿ m%yafkda;a;r fmd;la .=kdkkao ysñhka úiska rpkd lrk ,os' zñ,skao m[ayz foi n,k úg l,ska ;snQ funÿ m%Yafkda;a;r l%ufha fmd;a y÷kd.; yel' lefrd,a .S fjkqjg Nla;s .S iy bßod mdie,a fjkqjg oyï mdie,a y÷kajd oSugo fm%df;ia;ka;% nqÿ oyula f,i oelaùu jerosh' w;S;fha isgu Nla;s .S; ;sìKs' Nla;sfhka lS Wodk .ek fm< fmd;a i|yka lr we;' ;udf.a .e,ùu ;ud úiskau lr.; hq;=h hk woyio furg fn!oaOhkag meñKsfha fm%df;ia;ka;% n,mEfuka nj hï hï iudc úoHd{hska olajk woyio jerosh' w;a;dks w;a;fkda kdf:d hkak nqÿka jykafiaf.a b.ekaùuls' fm%df;ia;ka;% l%sia;shdksfhka fï woyi meñKsfha hehs lSu fndrejls'

 kkaofiak r;akmd,hka kQ;k iudc úoHd{hkaf.a fuu fm%df;ia;ka;% nqoaOd.u kï ixl,amh ;j;a me;s .Kkdjlska úfõpkh lrñka lreKq bosßm;a lr we;' bka m<uqjekak kï 19 yd 20 jeks Y; j¾Ij, nqoaOd.u úfYaI jQfha tys odhlhka uOHu mx;sfhka jeäfhka meñKSu ksidh hk woyih' bx.%SiSka wdkavq l< fï ld,h jkúg iudcSh yd wd¾Ól jYfhka uOHu mx;sh j¾Okh úh' th iudcSh yd wd¾Ól ixisoaêhls' fufia uOHu mx;sfha ke.Su ksid nqÿ iiqfka odhlhska jeä .Kkla uOHu mx;sfhka meñKSu iajdNdúlh' tfy;a th nqÿ oyfï W.ekaùï j,g fjkialula lrkakg ;rï iu;alula fkdùh' fojkqj wk.dßl O¾umd,;=uka úiska ix.%y lrkq ,enQ z.sysúkhZ úlafgdaßhdkq idrO¾u wkq.ukh lsÍuls hk kQ;k iudc úoHd{hskaf.a woyio jerosh' fuu idOq O¾u Tjqka mjikafka fm%df;ia;ka;%jrekaf.a idOq O¾u f,ih' wjxl nj w,i fkdjk nj iliqreju ta idOq O¾u j,ska lSmhls' funÿ idOq O¾u nqÿkaf.a b.ekaùï j, we;' wm%udoh" wjxl nj yd iliqrejï nj wdosh .ek iQ;% foaYkd j, we;' l%s'mQ' 5 jeks Y; j¾Ifha my, jQ nqÿ oyfï we;s ta idrO¾u b;d uE; Nd.hl isÿ jQ fm%df;ia;ka;% lghq;= ksid we;s ù hhs lSu úys¿jla nj kkaofiak r;akmd, uy;d mjihs'

 kkaofiak r;akmd,hka isxy, nqoaOd.u ms<sn|j hï hï m%lg iudc udkj úoHd{hska lrk ,o ;j;a ydiafHdaoamdol m%ldY lsysmhlao u;=lr fmkajd we;' tla iudc udkj úoHd{fhla iEhl Od;+ka ksoka lsÍu iu lrkafka ia;%S .¾Nhl" mqreI Y=l%dKq ^Od;=& ksoka lsÍulgh' ;j;a iudc udkj úoHd{fhla lshkafka hdplhkag hula fok úg ta hdplhdf.a mj;sk ;=jd,h ;rugu msko jeäjk njh' nqÿ oyfï fÉ;kdj uQ,sl lrf.k msk fyda mj mj;sk nj Tyq wid ke;' is,a hkq ;djld,sl cSú;fhka wE;a ù w¾O ;mia ^Ascepic& hq.hlg hdula f,i ye|skajQ iudc úoHd{hskao isáhy' Wmdil hkakg Tyq w¾: imhkafka .fï f.dfâ me;a;lg ù ksixif,a isák fkdakac,a flfkl=gh' r;akmd, uy;d fmkajd fokafka nqÿ oyfï i|yka Wmdilhd ;sirK irK .sh ksjqKq ñksfil= njhs'

 fufia nqÿ oyu ms<sn|j fndfyda ngysr wdNdih ,o iudc úoHd{hskaf.a woyia úlD;s jQ iajrEmhla .ekSug fya;= jQfha wehs o hk lreKo uydpd¾h kkaofiak r;akmd,hka fmkajd oS ;sîu jeo.;ah' tkï fï whg nqÿ oyu uq,a uQ,dY% j,ska" md,s yd ixialD; NdId uQ,dY% j,ska lshjd .; fkdyels ùuhs' ta wh nqoaOd.u W.;af;a bx.%Sis mßj¾;k j,sks' ta mßj¾;kh ,enqfõ Íia fâúia yd md,s .%ka: iud.ug mskaisÿjkakgh'

uydpd¾h kkaofiak r;akmd, uy;d fn!oaO iudc úoHdj ^Buddhist Sociology& ms<sn|j ,shQ lD;sh uÕska Wla; wOHhk fËa;%h jeä oshqKq lsÍfï jeo.;alu fmkajd ÿkafkah' tfukau Tyq fmd;a 119 la ,shd m< lr ;sîuo úfYaIhls' bka 39 lau bx.%Sis NdIdfjka ,shQ lD;sh' iudc úoHdfõ uQ,O¾u" wmrdO úoHdfõ uQ,O¾u" fn!oaO m%cd;ka;%jdoh" › ,xldfõ hdplhd" ckY%e;s úoHdj" nqÿ oyu iudc úoHdj yd ck cSú;h" iudc úoHd m¾fhaIK uQ,O¾u" Tyq isxyf,ka ,shQ .%ka: jk w;r zl%hsï bka › ,xldZ" znqäiaÜ fidaI,cs zZ" zgqjßiï bka › ,xldZ- zo fidaI,a bïmelaÜZz" zwe,afldfyd,siï bkao isxy,Sia úf,acaZ" zv%.a wekaâ kdfldála äfmkavia bka › ,xldZ" l%hsï wekaâ mksIaukaÜ bka o nqäiaÜ g%eäIkaia" zìf.aäh¾ fudämsflaIka tuka.a fldu¾I,a filaia j¾laia T\*a › ,xldZ hkdosh Tyq bx.%Sisfhka ,shQ m%Odk lD;s fõ'

 ngysr iudcfha Wm; ,nd j¾Okh jQ iudc úoHdj fndfyda rgj, úIhhla f,i j¾Okh ùfïoS th tla;rd iudc mka;shlg ke;akï nqoaê l=,lhlg muKla fhduqj isÿùu idudkH isÿùuls' tnÿ ;;a;ajhla hgf;a" tu úIhka fmdÿ ck;dj w;rg f.k .sh úfka;Djrhd jkafka uydpd¾h kkaofiak r;akmd, Y+Íka nj wújdod;aulh' ta iuÕu nqÿ oyu yd isxy, ck cSú;h ksjerosj f;areï f.k ta wdY%fhka foaYSh iudc udkj úoHdjla f.dv kexùug Tyq ;enQ mqfrda.dó fufyjr lsisjl=g iq¨ fldg ;elsh fkdyels njo lsj hq;=h'