**fn!oaO m%pdrl jHdmdrh iy ,dxlSh iudc mßj¾;kh**

 ´,alÜ ;=ud tla;rd ksYaÑ; ld,ÉfÉohl furg isÿjQ oejeka; iudc mßj¾;khl tla;rd ixfla;hla f,i iudc úoHd;aulj f;areï .; yels pß;hls' tu mßj¾;kh l=ula o@ tysoS wk.dßl O¾umd,;=ukaf.a l%shd l,dmh fld;rï ÿrg fuu mßirh ks¾udKh lsÍug fya;=ùo hkak fidhd ne,Su jeo.;a h'

 iudc úoHd{hska lsishï iudc ixisoaêhla fyda iudc l%shdjla foi wjOdkh fhduq lsÍfï oS úúO t<Uqï ;=<ska th ie,ls,a,g fhduq lrkq ,efí' mq¿,a jYfhka iudcfha tla tla ft;sydisl hq.j,oS u;=fjk iudc ixisoaëka foi iudc úoHd;aul oDYaÀfldaKfhka wjOdkh fhduq lsÍfï oS tla fldgila foi muKla ie,lSu m%udKj;a fkdfõ' iuia; ixisoaêhla ta yd iïnkaO jQ iuia; iudc l%shdldÍ;ajh;a tlg f.k tu iudc ixisoaëka foi wjOdkh fhduq lsÍu ;=<ska tys h:d ;;a;ajh jvd;a fyd|ska wjfndaO lr.ekSug yels fõ'

 iudch ;=< wd.ñl ixl,am fõohka ìysjkafka bfíu fkdfõ' th iudc jHQyfha wjYH;djh u; we;s jkakls' iudc jHQyh f,i fuysoS .kafka tu iudc l%uh ;=< f.dvke.S ;sfnk iudc ia:rdhk rgdj;a tajdfha ixúOdkh iy l%shdldÍ;ajhka h' ,dxlsl iudcfha wd.ñl jYfhka we;sfjk fjkiaùï wm iudc jHQyfha wjYH;djh wkqju we;sfjhs' l%s'mQ'06 ishjfia Ndr;fha wd.ñl wxYh ;=< úúO o¾Yk iy kHdhka ìysjQfha tu iudc jHQyhg wjYH jQ ksihs' hqfrdamfha Okjdofha j¾Okh;a iuÕu fm%df;ia;ka;% wd.fï o¾Yksl wxYfha úúO fjkiaùï we;sjqfka tl, iudc jHQyhg wjYH jQ ksihs' tfia iudc jHQyfha wjYH;djh u; we;sfjk wd.ñl ixl,amhkaf.a fjkiaùï kej;;a mj;sk iudc jHQyhg n,mdkq ,efí' wk;=rej tu ixl,amhka wd¾Ól l%shdldÍ;ajhg n,mdk w;r wd¾Ólfha we;sjk fjkiaùï iudc jHQyfha fjkiaùï j,g wjidk jYfhka n,mEï we;s lrhs'

 by; fmkajQ wdlD;shg wkqj ,dxlsl iudcfha 19 Y; j¾Ifha uq,a Nd.fha isg we;sjQ wd.ñl" idudcsl" wd¾Ól iy foaYmd,k fjkiaùï iudc úoHd;aulj wOHhkhg ,lal, yelshs' 1850 .Kka j, isg ,dxlsl iudc jHQyfha we;s jQ wjYH;djh l=ula o@ ke;fyd;a wd.ñl ixl,am fõohkaf.a fjkiaùula wjYH jqfka l=uk iudc mx;shlg o@ ta wkqj úfYaIfhka nqÿ oyu ;=< we;s jQ fjkiaùï iudc jHQyhg n,mEfõ flfiao@ hk m%Yakhka fuysoS u;=fjhs' úfYaIfhka wk.dßl O¾umd,;=udf.a wd.ñl yd cd;sl jHdmdrh wkqj by; lS .eg¨ úi|Sula thska we;sfjk m%;sM,;a iudc úoHd;aulj i,ld ne,Sug mq¿jk'

 ì%;dkHhska ,xldfõ wd¾Ól n,h ,nd .ekSu;a iuÕu foaYmd,k iy iudc n,ho l%ufhka ,nd.;s' fldams" f;a" fmd,a" rn¾ jeks j;= wd¾Ólh jHdma; ùu;a iuÕu ,dxlsl wd¾Ól rgdfõ úYd, úm¾hdihla u;=úh' ks¾hd; iy wdhd; NdKav ms<sn| mQ¾K ysñlu ,enqfKao ì%;dkHhskagh' fï iuÕu uqyqÿnv m%foaYj, bvï ysñ isxy, m%N+kao fuu ì%;dkH md,lhska iu`. tlaúh' úfoaYSh u;ameka j¾." wdydr j¾. úfoaYSh rg j,ska wdhd; lsÍfï oS tacka;jreka jYfhka fuu fldgia l%shdlr ;sfí' úfYaIfhka rd l¾udka;h" f.dvke.s,s fldka;%d;a jeks wxYhka ;=<ska Yla;su;a wd¾Ól mokula fuu ì%;dkH .e;s isxy,hskag ,nd.ekSug yelsúh' uqyqÿnv isxy,hskaf.ka b;du;a ál fofkl=g wd¾Ól w;ska Yla;su;a ùug yels jQ w;r ks;ru ì%;dkH.e;s OfkaYajr mx;shla jYfhka l%shdlsÍu fuysoS olakg ,efnk uQ,sl ,laIKhhs' 1830 .Kkaj, ,dxlsl wd¾Ólh msßlaiSfïoS uqia,sïjreka iy øúvhska o úúO wxY ;=<ska Tjqkaf.a wd¾Ólh Yla;su;a lr .ekSug W;aidy .kakd wdldrh olakg ,efí'

 ft;sydisl jYfhka jdKsc n,h ,nd .ekSfï oS uqia,sïjreka uQ,sl;ajh .;ay' lrj," Wïn,lv" ñßia jeks øjHhka wdhd; lsÍfï ksfhdacs;hska jqfka uqia,sïjrekah' 19 jk ishjfia w.Nd.h jkúg fuu fj<|du ;=<ska ,enQ Okh j;= wd¾Ólfha wdfhdackh lsÍug Tjqkag yelsúh' W;=re iy kef.kysr m%foaYj, wd¾Ólh øúvhska i;= jQ w;r fj<|du ;=<ska Tjqka o ;rula ÿrg fyda wd¾Ólfha Yla;su;a fldgila njg m;aúh'

 fujeks wd¾Ól miqìula l%shd;aul ùu;a iuÕu fuf;la mej;s foaYSh ksIamdok wxYfha wd¾Ól rgdjg oeä myrla jeÿKs' fmaI l¾udka;h" ,Snvq l¾udka;h" .sksfmÜá l¾udka;h" ud¨ l¾udka;h jeks wxYhkaf.a ysñlu oerE lrdj" ÿrdj" i,d.u iy my;rg f.dú.u l=,hka fuu wd¾Ól ksIamdokh l%shd;aul lsÍfï oS uQ,sl;ajh .;s' tfy;a ì%;dkHhka iy ì%;dkH .e;s OfkaYajr mx;sh úiska ,dxlsl wd¾Ól rgdfõ úYd, fldgialrejka iy ysñlrejka jYfhka l%shdl< ksid fuu foaYSh ksIamdokhka ;=<ska bosßhg wd fldgia j,g ndOdjka u;=úh' fuu ndOdjka bj;a lrñka fudjqkaf.a wd¾Ólh Yla;su;a lr .ekSfï mq¿,a wjYH;djhka iudch ;=<skau mek ke.S ;snqKs' úfYaIfhka wk.dßl O¾umd,;=ud ìysjkafka fuu foaYSh ksIamdok ysñlï oerE iudc fldgi ;=<sks'

 ì%;dkHhska iy ìb%;dkH.e;s OfkaYajr mx;sh úiska wd¾Ól" foaYmd,k" iudc iy ish¨u wxY ;=,ska n,h jHdma; lrñka th ;yjqre l< ksid by; lS iudc iuQyfha wd¾Ólh ÿ¾j, lsÍug kï wfkl=;a wxY j,go myr osh hq;= nj iudch wjfndaO lrf.k ;snqKs' Wmß jHQyfha mej;s úúO wxYhg myr .eiSfuka wfOda jHQyfha n,h ÿ¾j, lsÍug yels nj tu ke.S wd iuQyh wjfndaO lr.;a;ls'

 ,dxlsl iudch ;=< ì%;dkHhska iy ì%;dkH.e;s OfkaYajr mx;sh;a" isxy, foaYSh ksIamdokhka ;=<ska bosßhg taug W;aidy .;a mx;sh;a w;r meyeos,s fnoSula ksrEmKh fjhs' tkï ì%;dkH.e;s mx;sh zzngysrlrKh jQ m%nqoaO iuQyhZZ ^Westernized Elite Group& f,i;a foaYSh ksIamdokhka ;=<ska bosrshg taug W;aidy.;a fldgi zzm%dfoaYSh m%nqoaO iuQyhZZ ^Local Elite Group& ke;fyd;a zzcd;sl m%nqoaO iuQyhZZ ^National Elite Group& f,i j¾. l< yelsh'

 wd¾Ól n,fha wiudk;ajhg jvd iudcSh jYfhka we;s jQ wiudk;djhka iudk;djhlg m;a lsÍfï wjYH;djh by; lS cd;sl m%nqoaO iuQyhg wjYH úh' fuu iudc n,fha wiudk;djh ke;s lsÍug mj;sk m%n, wdhqOh f,i .;af;a wd.uhs' ngysrlrKh jQ m%nqoaO mx;sh l%sia;shdks wd.u je<|f.k" bx.%Sis wOHdmkh ,nñka" l%sia;shdks iy ngysr ixialD;sh wkqj cSj;a jQjka h' fuu fldgig myr oSu ;=<ska iudc wiudk;djh ke;s lsÍu i|yd nqÿ oyu fhdod .ekSug wjYH miqìu fudjqka ilia lr.;s' Wvrg ro, iy f.dú.u l=, j,g iSud jQ ishï ksldfhka fjka ù i,d.u l=,fha uQ,sl;ajfhka wurmqr ksldh;a" lrdj iy ÿrdj l=,j, m%Odk;ajfhka rdu[a[ ksldh;a ìyslr .;af;a cd;sl m%nqoaO iuQyh úisks' tfiau fodka lfrda,sia wmamqydñ kñka hq;a 13 fofkl=f.a m%Odk;ajfhka úfoHdaoh msßfjK wdrïN lsÍfuka wOHhk fËa;%h ;=<ska o n,mEï we;s lsÍug W;aidy .;s'

 fï w;r 1870 .Kkaj, ,xldj mqrdu wd.ñl jdo myla u jHdma; lr,Sug by; lS cd;sl m%nqoaO iuQyfha .sys meúos m%N+kag yelsúh' l%sia;shdkska iy fn!oaO kdhlhska iuÕ we;s jQ fuu wd.ñl jdohka ;=<ska ksrEmKh lrkafka mx;s wjYH;djhls' ngysrlrKh jQ tu mx;sfha uQ,sl moku jk wd.ug myr oSu ;=<ska iudc n,h úkdY lsÍug thska W;aidy .;s' ta wkqj wd¾Ól n,hg o myroSug yelsùu wksjd¾h isoaêhls' by; lS lrdj" iqrdj" i,d.u iy my;rg f.dú.u l=,hka ksfhdackh lrkakka f,i ñf.Ügqj;af;a .=Kdkkao" yslalvqfõ iqux., jeks ysñjreka y÷kajdoSu w;¾ldkql+, fkdfõ' wd.ñl jdohka o jl% wdldrhlska fyda ke.S f.k wd cd;sl m%nqoaO iuQyfha wd¾Ól iy iudc wjYH;d imqrd,Sug l%shdl, njg ;¾l l< yelsh'

 wk.dßl O¾umd,;=ud ìysfjk wjêfha iudch ;=< m%Odk jYfhka .egqï 2 ls' tkï wd¾Ól .egqu iy iudc .egqu hk wxY 2 hs' tfy;a fuu .egqï mq¿,a jYfhka .;a úg udlaiajdoS kHdfha ú.%y lrk ksIamdok idOl ysñ OfkaIajr mx;sh yd ksIamdok idOl wysñ ks¾Ok mx;sh;a w;r we;sfjk mx;s .egqul iajrEmhla fkd.ks' ksIamdok idOl ysñjQ tlu OfkaIajr mx;sh ;=< n,h fíod.ekSu ms<sn|j we;sfjk .egqï fuysoS olakg ,efí' wd¾Ól" foaYmd,k iy iudc jrm%ido ysñ mx;shg úreoaOj tu jrm%idohka wvqfjka ,nk fldgi by; lS fldgig úreoaOj myr oSfï oS wd.ñl wxYhka foig kej;;a wjOdkh fhduq lrhs' fuys wdrïNfha wm fmkajQ wdlD;shg wkqj iudc jHQyfha wjYH;djhg wkql+,j wd.ñl ixl,am j, fjkia lsÍu we;sjkafka wk.dßl O¾umd,;=ud ;=ukaf.a l%shdj,sfhks'

 cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;shg wjYH jQ n, ;=,kh jvd;a l%uj;a f,i bosßm;a lrkafka O¾umd,;=ud úisks' fuu wjia:dj jk úg ì%;dkH .e;s m%nqoaO iuQyh;a cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sh;a w;r .egqï j¾Okh ùu i|yd wjYH úIh uQ,sl ;;a;ajhkaf.a j¾Okhla we;sù ;snqKs' we;sfjñka ;snQ .egqïldÍ ;;a;ajhka jvd;a l%udkql+, f,i wd.ñl kHdhka uÕska bosrshg fhduq lsrSug O¾umd,;=ud iu;a úh' fuysoS idïm%odhsl nqÿ oyfï meje;s úúO ixl,am iy kHdhka kùk iudchg jvd;a .e<fmk wdldrfhka ixfYdaê;j bosrsm;a l< nqÿ oyu uydpd¾h .kkd: Tfífialr uy;d úiska y÷kajkafka zzfm%df;ia;ka;% nqÿ oyuZZ ^Protestant Buddhism& f,ihs' fufia fmkajkafka m%Odk idOl folla wkqjhs'

1. nqÿ oyfï ixia:dhsl iy m%;sudkd;aul fjkialï we;s lsrSfï oS fm%df;ia;ka;% O¾uh ;=<ska úúO wxYhka Wmqgd .ekSu'
2. jvd;a jeo.;a wxYh fjkafka fm%df;ia;ka;% O¾uh hqfrdamfha lf;da,sl wd.ug úreoaOj l%shd l,d fia O¾umd,;=ud úiska nqÿ oyu ixfYdaOkh lrñka l%sia;shdks wd.ug;a" í%;dkH foaYmd,k wêldrhg;a úreoaOj l%shd lrùu'

 nqÿ oyu ixfYdaOkh lsÍfï oS tys mj;sk mdr f,!lsl moku ;rula ÿrg fyda bj;a lrñka mj;sk iudchg wod<jk wdldrfhka bosßm;a lsÍug O¾umd,;=ud W;aidy .;s' úfYaIfhka zzftyf,!lsl ;jqiaj;ZZ ;=<ska fï f,dalfha oSu wd.udkql+, cSú;hlg ud¾.h fmkajd ÿks' tfiau zz.sys wdpdr O¾u moaO;shZZ ;=<ska nqÿ oyu jvd;a iudch iuÕ wkql,kh lsÍug fuhska woyia lr we;' fufia ixfYdaê; nqÿ oyu ;=<ska O¾umd,;=ud ;u jHdmdrh osh;a lrkafka b;du;a mq¿,a mokulska h'

 O¾umd,;=ud f.k.sh cd;sjdoS jHdmdrh zzkQ;k cd;sjdohlaZZ ^Modern Nationalism& f,i y÷kajd we;' fudyq isxy, cd;sh ks¾jpkh lrkafka nqÿ oyu je<|.;a" isxy,hskag muKla whs;s jQjla f,ihs' l%sia;shdks wd.ñl isxy,hska ;u mx;sfha m%Odk úfrdaëka fia i,ld ;sfí' isxy, fn!oaOhskag ,xldj ft;sydisl wjêj, isgu Wreu jQjla fia O¾umd,;=ud fmkajhs' isxy, cd;sh iy nqÿ oyu hk úp,H fol iEu úgu isxy,hkag wkkH nj m%ldY lrñka l%sia;shdks isxy,hskag myr .eiSug W;aiy .;s' úfYaIfhka isxy, fn!oaOhska jvd;a ;d¾lslrKh lrñka bosßhg .ekSug O¾umd,;=ud W;aidy f.k ;sfí' .sys wdpdr O¾u ;=< lEu îu" we÷ï me<÷ï" mdf¾ .uka lsÍu" f.or fodr lghq;= wdosh .ek lreKq fmkajd fohs' ngysr we÷ï me<÷ï iy ngysr kï Ndú;hg O¾umd,;=ud oeä fia úreoaO úh' isxy, ñksiqka i|yd fujeks wdpdrO¾u m%ldY lsÍfuka m%Odk wruqKq 2 la O¾umd,;=ud n,dfmdfrd;a;= úh'

1. .%dóh ck;dj ;d¾lSlrKhg ,lafldg Tyqf.a ke.Sf.k wd cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;’sh iuÕ noaO lsÍu'
2. ngysr isß;a - úß;a wdpdr O¾u iy m%;sudk ;=<ska isxy,hska bj;a lsÍfuka tu mx;sh iuÕ mj;sk ikaOdk bj;a lsÍu'

 O¾umd,;=udf.a l%shdjka iy m%ldYj,g wkqj cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sfha wd¾Ól iy iudchSh j¾Okhg ndOl we;s lrkakka f,i ngysrlrKhg ,la jQ ì%;dkH.e;s Okm;s mx;sh" uqia,sïjreka iy øúvhska o wh;a fjhs' ful, jk úg W;=re iy kef.kysr m%foaY j, wreuq.kdj,¾" ishdfjhsfÜ jeks øúv úh;=ka wêrdcH úfrdaë" ì%;dkH úfrdaë wr., osh;a lr ;snqKs' kuq;a O¾umd,;=ud Tjqkaf.a iyfhda.h ;u jHdmdrhg fkd.;af;a øúvhska mx;s úfrdaëka fia ie,l+ ksihs' l%sia;shdkskag myr oSu;a iuÕu uqia,sï wd.ug iy fldardkfha úúO wd.ñl ixl,amj,g myr foñka Wmydihg ,la lsÍu ;=<ska Tjqka o u¾Okh lsÍug O¾umd,;=ud W;aidy .ks' 1913 oS .ïfmd, we;s jQ isxy, uqia,sï .egqfï uQ,sl moku jkafka o uqia,sï wd¾Ól n,hg úreoaOj isxy, cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sfha úfrdaO;djh m%ldY ùuls' O¾umd,;=ud f.k.sh jHdmdrfha oS Wvrg isxy, .sys meúos fldgia j,ska ,enqKq iyfhda.h o b;du;a wvq uÜgulska olakg ,efí' l%sia;shdks ;¾ck Wvrgg t;rï fkdjQ ksid;a" ke.Sf.k wd kj m%nqoaO mx;sfha kdhl;ajhg Wvrg jeishka iyfhda.h oSug welue;s jQ ksid;a O¾umd,hkaf.a jHdmdrhg Wvrg ñksiqkaf.ka ,enqKq iyfhda.h wvqùug n,md we;' flfia kuq;a cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sfha wd¾Ólhg ;¾ckhla j isák ish¨u fldgia bj;a lrñka ;u mx;s wjYH;djh Wfoid wd.ñl iy cd;sl jHdmdrh O¾umd,hka úiska osh;a lrk ,os'

 l=,fNaoh bj;a lsÍug nqÿ oyu m%;sm;a;suh jYfhka úYd, Woaf>daIKhka f.k f.dia we;' O¾umd,hka l=,fNaoh .ek t;rï l;d fkdlrhs' iu.sh" iudkd;au;djh" tlais;a lu isxy,hska w;r ;sìh hq;= hehs Tyq fmkajk kuq;a l=,fNaoh bj;a lsÍula fkdfmkajhs' cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sh j¾Okh jQfha lrdj" ÿrdj" i,d.u iy my;rg f.dú.u hk l=,j,ska ksid l=,fNaoh .ek l;d lsÍu ;u mx;sh úfõpkh lsÍula ksid O¾umd,;=ud tysoS ksy`v ù we;' by; lS lreKq j,g wkqj O¾umd,hkaf.a jHdmdrh m%Odk jYfhka fhduqjkafka ke.Sf.k wd cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sfha wd¾Ól yd iudchSh jrm%ido wdrlaId lsÍu i|yd h' fuu jHdmdrh .%dóh f.dú ck;dj ;=<ska fyda Wvrg NslaIQka ;=<ska fkdj by; lS cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;sfha wjYH;djh Wfoidu ìysjQjls' cd;sfha mßydksh Tyq ks¾jpkh lrkafka wd¾Ól n,fha msßySu" foaYmd,k n,fha msßySu iy fn!oaO ixialD;sh ¥IKh ù msßySu hk ldrKd ;%s;ajh uQ,sl lr f.kh'

 wk.dßl O¾umd,hka ;u jHdmdrh ;=<ska idudcsl wxYfhka cd;sl m%nqoaO mx;shg n,h ,ndoSug l%shdl< w;r Tjqkaf.a wd¾Ól j¾Okh i|yd o oeä wjOdkhla fhduq lrhs' úfYaIfhka iq¿ cd;Ska fuka b;du;a ld¾hlaIuj Okh /ialsÍug isxy, ñksiqkag wjjdo lrhs' foaYSh ksIamdok øjH j, fj<| taldêldrh ysñlrf.k isá uqia,sïjrekaf.a tu wd¾Ólhg myr foñka th ÿ¾j, lsÍug O¾umd,hka W;aidy .;s' nq,;a" mqjla" or" t<j¨ wdos øjH j, jdKsc taldêldrh jydu uqia,sïjrekaf.ka isxy,hska w;g m;a lsÍug W;aidy .ekSfuka by; lS kj m%nqoaO mx;shg fiajhla lsÍug W;aidy.;a wdldrh meyeos,s fjhs' ukqkS;shg wkqj fj<|dï lsÍu b;du;a iqÿiqh' Okh we;a;dg › ldka;dj Wmldr lrhs' Okh wysñ mqoa.,hd ji,fhls' fujeks m%ldY ;=<ska jv jvd;a ñksiqka Okj;a lsÍug W;aidy.;a wdldrh meyeos,s fjhs' tkï ke.Sf.k wd w¨;a Okm;s mx;sh ;j ;j;a Yla;su;a lsÍug Tyq l%shdlr ;sfí' Tyqf.a wd¾Ól m%;sm;a;s foaYSh iy úfoaYSh hk wxY fol Tiafia úldYkh fjhs' foaYSh jYfhka isxy, fn!oaOhskaf.a wd¾Ólhg we;sù ;sfnk ndOdjka jQ úfoaYSh NdKav mßfNdackh jydu bj;a lsÍug o W;aidy f.k we;' úfoaYSh we÷ï me<÷ï" u;ameka j¾." úfoaYSh wdydr" úfoaYSh mdjyka jeks NdKav mßfNdackh fn!oaO úfrdaë isxy, úfrdaë l%shdjla f,i fmkaùu ;=<ska úfoaY NdKav j,g ;snQ fj<|fmd< bj;a lsÍug O¾umd,;=ud iu;a úh' wfkla w;g foaYSh ksIamdok j,g fj<|fmd,la ieliSug o O¾umd,;=udg yelsjqKs' úfoaYSh NdKav mßfNdackh b;du kskaod iy.; l%shdjla f,i fmkaùfuka by; lS mrud¾:h jvd;a fyd|ska ieliqKs' tfiau foaYSh ksIamdokfha j¾Okh i|yd wjYH ld¾ñl {dkh oshqKq OfkaYajr rgj,ska wdhd; lsÍug O¾umd,;=ud uq,aúh' 1903 oS wefußldfõ iy cmdkfha lrK ,o O¾u¥; jHdmdrhka iuÕu ld¾ñl wxYh ms<sn| O¾umd,;=ud ,nd.;a oekqu fmaI l¾udka;h j¾Okh i|yd fhoùh' hQ'î'fod,msys,a," ìhkaf.dv nd,iQßh jeks mqoa.,hska weußldjg iy cmdkhg hjd mqyqKq lrùu ;=<ska .sksfmÜá l¾udka;h" fmaI l¾udka;h iy ,Snvq l¾udka;h j¾Okh lsÍug Tyqg yelsúh' O¾umd,f.a mshdf.a Okfhka iEfyk fldgila fuu j¾Okh i|yd fhdojd ;sfí' fuu l%shd l,dmh ;=<ska wd¾Ólfha úYd, ysñlrejka jYfhka ,dN ,enqfõ kj Okm;s mx;shhs' tu mx;s wjYH;djh O¾umd,;=ud úiska bgqlr ;sfí' uqia,sï wd¾Ólhg myr .eiSu i|yd ,xldjg Wïn,lv f.kaùfï ksfhdacs;hska jYfhka isá Tjqkag úreoaO Wïn,lv úfrdaë jHdmdrhla ,xldj mqrdu jHdma; lrk ,oafoa O¾umd,hka úisks' úfYaIfhka Okh /ialrñka" b;sß lrñka tajd wdfhdackh lrñka wd¾:sl j¾Okh we;s lsÍug O¾umd,hka ks;r ks;r wjjdo oS ;sfí' úfoaYSh fj<|du l¾udka;Yd,d msysgqùu" wdydr mdk wf,úh" hka;% iQ;% iEoSu iy wf,úh ;=<ska hk l=uk udOHfhka fyda Okh /ialrñka Okj;a ùug Wmfoia fohs' zzfykaß ´,afldÜZZ jeks mqoa.,hska o O¾umd,hkaf.a fuu jHdmdrh Yla;su;a lrk ,os' foaYmd,k jYfhka 1919-20 ld,h ;=< zz,xld cd;sl uyd ix.uhZZ wdrïN l< we\*a' wd¾' fiakdkdhl" B' ví,sõ' fmf¾rd" i¾' ã' î' ch;s,l" i¾ fcaïia mSßia" ví,sõ ta' o is,ajd jeks mqoa.,hskag foaYmd,k fËa;%hg n,mEï we;s lsÍu i|yd O¾umd,f.a l%shd l,dmhka jvd;a fya;=úh'

 zzijrdcHZZ m%;sm;a;sh ;=<ska isxy, - fn!oaO n,hla f.dvke.Sug O¾umd,g wjYH ù ;snqKs' isxy, - fn!oaO uka;’%jreka m;alsÍu i|yd úYd, WoafIdaIK jHdmdr osh;a lrñka .sys - meúos ixúOdk ta i|yd fhduq lsÍug O¾umd,hka l%shdlr we;' fufia wOHdmkh iy wd.u jeks wxYj,ska ke.Sf.k wd kj OfkaYajr mx;shg iudc n,h ,ndoSug O¾umd,hkag yelsúh' foaYSh iy úfoaYSh jYfhka f.k.sh wd¾Ól m%;sm;a;s ;=<ska tu mx;sfha wd¾Ól n,h jvd m%n, f,i j¾Okh lsÍug O¾umd,hkaf.a jHdmdrh úYd, wkqn,hla úh' foaYmd,k jYfhka by; lS mx;shg n,h ,nd.ekSug miqìu ilia lf<a Tyqf.a jHdmdrhhs' fufia 1800 .Kkaj, iudc jHQyfha wjYH;djhg wkqj wd.ñl ixl,am j, fjkiaùï we;s ù ta wkqj wd¾Ólfha;a" iudcfha;a úúO úm¾hdihka u;=úh' úfYaIfhka ke.Sf.k wd OfkaYajr mx;s wjYH;djh bgqlsÍfï oS O¾umd,hka úiska f.k.sh jHdmdrh oeä fiajhla l< nj meyeos,s lreKls'

 fmdÿfõ ie,l=jfyd;a wk.dßl O¾umd,;=ud furfÜ tla;rd hq.hl iajdê wd¾Ól mßj¾:khla i|yd odhl jQ uQ,drïNl cd;sl pß;hla fia ie,lSu ksjerosh' Tyqf.a wd.ñl m%pdrl jHdmdrh ;=<ska foaYSh jHjidhl mx;shl l%udkql+, fm< .eiaula oelsh yelsh' tu foaYSh jHjidhl mx;sh furfÜ meyeos,s iudc yd ixialD;sl jHdmD;Ska /ilg kdhl;ajh oS we;' miq ld,fha › ,xldfõ ksoyi yd cd;sl jHdmdrh i|yd bka ,enqfõ úi,a n,mEuls'